Beth Lipton, MPH CPH
Kitsap Public Health District

Nov. 14, 2012: 7–9 pm
Maier Hall, Peninsula College
Port Angeles
Contents and Considerations

• Community health measures:
  – Demographics
  – Pregnancy and births
  – Community safety
  – Health risks and outcomes

• Considerations:
  – A selection of measures which is not comprehensive
  – Measures selected due to their standard use, availability and reliability of data, ability to track over time and to compare across geographies
  – All data sources will be cited in the Clallam County Community Health Assessment (to be published Dec. 2012) and are available upon request
Community Health...

encompasses the health experiences of all individuals and the community context into which people are born and live.

Social and Economic (40%): social support, community safety, income, education, employment
Physical Environment (10%): built environment, environmental quality
Personal Behavior (30%): diet and exercise, substance use, sexual activity
Clinical Care (20%): access to care, quality of care

http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/our-approach
Population is Increasing

- The population of Clallam County has increased 12% since 2000, and the Jefferson County population has increased 15%. 
Growth is Due to Migration Into County

- Growth in both Clallam and Jefferson Counties is due to migration not natural change - when more births than deaths result in population growth.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Clallam</th>
<th>Jefferson</th>
<th>WA State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Natural change rate (births - deaths)</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated migration rate</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Growth in Both Unincorporated and Incorporated Areas

- 59% of the total Clallam County population, and 71% of the total Jefferson County population, lives in unincorporated areas.
- Sequim has been by far the fastest growing city.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Census 2000</th>
<th>Census 2010</th>
<th>Estimate 2012</th>
<th>Change since 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clallam</td>
<td>64,179</td>
<td>71,600</td>
<td>72,000</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unincorporated</td>
<td>38,328</td>
<td>42,395</td>
<td>42,560</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incorpor. (tot)</td>
<td>25,851</td>
<td>29,205</td>
<td>29,205</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forks</td>
<td>3,120</td>
<td>3,500</td>
<td>3,545</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Port Angeles</td>
<td>18,397</td>
<td>19,080</td>
<td>19,100</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sequim</td>
<td>4,334</td>
<td>6,625</td>
<td>6,795</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jefferson</td>
<td>26,299</td>
<td>30,050</td>
<td>30,175</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unincorporated</td>
<td>17,965</td>
<td>20,870</td>
<td>20,990</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incorpor. (tot)</td>
<td>8,334</td>
<td>9,180</td>
<td>9,185</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Port Townsend</td>
<td>8,334</td>
<td>9,180</td>
<td>9,185</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Population by Sub-County Area

- One-half of the Clallam County population lives in the Central area.

- 83% of the population lives in the Port Angeles and Sequim School Districts.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sub-County Area</th>
<th>Estimate 2009</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>#</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clallam</td>
<td>70,407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West End</td>
<td>9,815</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>35,432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East</td>
<td>25,160</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

![Map of Clallam County showing population distribution]
**Population Differs by Sub-County Area**

- The East area has an older population than the Central area and West End. The West End has the youngest population.
The Population is Growing Older

- Clallam and Jefferson Counties have a median age higher than that of WA State.

- Since 2000, the Clallam County population age 55-69 has increased 61% (83% in Jefferson County), and the population age 35-49 has decreased 19% (25% in Jefferson County).
The Population is Becoming More Diverse

- Clallam and Jefferson Counties are racially/ethnically less diverse than WA State.
- In Clallam County, the largest non-White populations are American Indian/Alaska Native (6%) and Hispanic (5%); the non-White and/or Hispanic population has increased since 1990.
Race/Ethnicity Differs by Place

- The West End is more racially/ethnically diverse than the Central or East areas.
- In the West End, almost 1 in 5 residents is American Indian/Alaska Native and 1 in 7 is Hispanic.

![Bar Chart](chart.png)

NH=non-Hispanic
Household Composition is Changing

- Both Clallam and Jefferson Counties have more married couple without children households and fewer married couple with children households than WA State.
- Since 2000 in Clallam County, nonfamily households (33% to 37%) and single parent households have increased (8% to 10%).
Median Income Remains Flat

- Median income in Clallam County decreased from 2008 to 2009 and has remained the same since then.
- The median income in Clallam County is lower than that of Jefferson County or of WA State.

*Preliminary estimates for 2010 are based on the payroll data compiled by the state Employment Security Department and the state personal income data published by BEA.

**Projection for the year 2011 is based on the Revenue Forecast Council's 2011 forecast of the state personal income.
Unemployment Remains Elevated

- The unemployment rate increased from the end of 2008 to 2009 and has stayed elevated since then.
- The Clallam County unemployment rate is higher than the Jefferson County rate and the WA State rate.
Median Home Prices Continue to Fall

- The median home price in Clallam County was lower in 2011 than in 2010 and was lower in 2010 than in 2009.
- The median home price in Clallam County is lower than that of Jefferson County and of WA State.
Cost of Housing Often Excessive

• In Clallam County, 39% of households spend more than 30% of their income on housing each month, compared to 46% in Jefferson County and 42% in WA State.

• In Clallam County, 45% of home owners and 39% of renters spend more than 30% of household income on housing.
More Students Experience Homelessness

- Quillayute Valley, Port Angeles and Sequim School Districts have experienced large increases in the number of students experiencing homelessness over the past few years.
- During 2010-11, 337 students experienced homelessness.
More People Living in Poverty

- The proportion of residents living in poverty has increased in Clallam and Jefferson Counties, in WA State, and in the U.S.
- Over 1 in 7 Clallam County residents is living in poverty.

The poverty level for a family of four in 2010 was $22,050
Poverty Differs by Sub Group

- Poverty rates differ by age, race/ethnicity, gender and education. Rates are highest for: children, non-Whites and Hispanics, females, and people with lower education levels.
Poverty Differs by Place

- More than 1 in 4 residents in the Crescent School District lives in poverty, and more than 1 in 5 residents in the Cape Flattery and Quillayute Valley School Districts lives in poverty.
More Students Receiving Free and Reduced Lunch

- Over time, more students are receiving F&R Lunch in both Clallam and Jefferson Counties and in WA State.
- In Clallam County, 1 in 2 students receives F&R Lunch, higher than the WA State rate.
Students Receiving Free and Reduced Lunch Differs by Place

- Port Angeles and Sequim School Districts have a lower rate of F&R Lunch than Clallam County.
- Cape Flattery, Crescent and Quillayute Valley School Districts have a similar rate of F&R Lunch.

![Bar chart showing percentage of students receiving free or reduced lunch by district.]

Cape Flattery School District: 58%
Crescent School District: 60%
Port Angeles School District: 47%
Quillayute Valley School District: 60%
Sequim School District: 48%
Clallam: 50%
Drop Out/Graduation Rates Have Changed

- Since the addition of the online high school, drop out rates have increased and graduation rates have decreased dramatically for Clallam County.
Drop Out/Graduation Rates Differ by Place

- Drop Out Rate (2010-11): Port Angeles School District (27.4%) and Crescent School District (25.0%) had the highest rates.
- Graduation Rate (2010-11): Crescent School District (62.5%) and Port Angeles School District (68.5%) had the lowest rates.
More Residents with Higher Education

- Since 2000 in Clallam County, residents age 25+ with more than a high school education has increased from 58% to 64%.
- Clallam County has fewer residents age 25+ with more than a high school education (64% compared to 70% in Jefferson, 66% in WA).
More Mothers with Higher Education

- Since 1990-92, the proportion of women giving birth (mothers) with more than a high school education has statistically increased in Clallam County.

- The proportion of mothers with more than a high school education is statistically lower than WA State.

![Graph showing the percentage of mothers with more than high school education in Clallam, Jefferson, and WA State from 1990-2010.](image)

- Clallam: 51.7%
- Jefferson: 56.1%
- WA State: 58.7%

% of mothers with more than high school education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Clallam</th>
<th>Jefferson</th>
<th>WA State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990-92</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993-95</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996-98</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999-01</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002-04</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005-07</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008-10</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Pregnancy and Births
Prenatal Care Access is Unchanged

• The proportion of Clallam County mothers beginning prenatal care in the 1st trimester has not statistically changed since 1990-92 and is no different than the WA State rate.
• About 1 in 5 women does not start prenatal care in the 1st trimester.
• Prenatal care by place: West End 75%, Central 84%, East 79%.
Fewer Pregnant Teens

- The rate of teen pregnancy has statistically decreased for Clallam County since 1990-92.
- The Clallam County teen pregnancy rate is statistically similar to the WA State rate.
Smoking During Pregnancy Remains High

- The rate of smoking during pregnancy has statistically decreased in Clallam County since 1996-98, but the rate remains statistically higher than the WA State rate.
- Almost 1 in 5 women smokes during pregnancy.
- Pregnant smoking by place: West End 26%, Central 20%, East 13%.
Smoking During Pregnancy Differs by Sub Group

- In Clallam County, pregnant women who are younger, have less education, and are low income smoke more.
More Low Birth Weight Babies

- The rate of low birth weight babies has statistically increased in Clallam County since 1990-92.
- The rate of low birth weight in Clallam County is statistically the same as the Jefferson County rate and the WA State rate.

![Graph showing percentage of low birth weight babies from 1990-2010 for Clallam, Jefferson, and WA State, with Clallam consistently higher than Jefferson and close to WA State.](image-url)
More Unmarried Mothers

- The proportion of mothers who are unmarried when they give birth has statistically increased in Clallam County since 1990-92.
- The proportion of mothers who are unmarried in Clallam County is statistically higher than the proportion in WA State.
- Unmarried mothers by place: West End 60%, Central 42%, East 33%.
Community Safety
Crime Rate is Unchanged

- The crime rate in Clallam County has not statistically changed since 2000.
- The crime rate in Clallam County is statistically lower than that of WA State but higher than that of Jefferson County.

Note: the following law enforcement agencies do not report: Hoh Tribal, Lower Elwha Tribal, Makah Tribal, Quileute Tribal
Crime is Higher in Cities

• The crime rate is highest in Port Angeles and Sequim.
• Forks has had a decreasing crime rate since 2007; the 2011 rate was lower than the Clallam County rate.

Note: the following law enforcement agencies do not report: Hoh Tribal, Lower Elwa Tribal, Makah Tribal, Quileute Tribal
Recent Increase in Child Abuse & Neglect

- The rate of accepted referrals for child abuse and neglect has been increasing since 2006.
- The rate in both Clallam County and Jefferson County is higher than the rate in WA State.
Child Abuse and Neglect Differs by Place

- The rate of accepted referrals for child abuse and neglect are highest in Quillayute (67)- more than twice the lowest rate in Cape Flattery (31).
Health Risks and Outcomes
## Adult Access to Care is Unchanged

- The following measures are statistically unchanged from the baseline year of 2003:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Clallam</th>
<th>WA State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Baseline</td>
<td>Update</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have health care coverage</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have a personal healthcare provider</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>82%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have had a routine check-up in past year</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Needed to see doctor but could not because of cost</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Been to dentist in past year</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Adult Health Behaviors & Risks are Unchanged

- The following measures are statistically unchanged from the baseline year of 2003:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measure</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2006-07</th>
<th>2009-10</th>
<th>2009-10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In general, health is excellent, very good, or good</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current cigarette smoking</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recent binge drinking (5 or more drinks in past mo)</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overweight or obese (BMI ≥ 25.0)</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eating 5 servings of fruit/vegetables per day</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever been told have high blood pressure</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever been told have high cholesterol</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Fewer Kindergartners are Immunized

- The Clallam County rate of kindergartners with complete immunizations has statistically decreased since 1998-99.
- In 2011-12, 1 in 5 kindergartners was not fully immunized. This rate is statistically higher than the Jefferson County rate and lower than the WA State rate.
Hospitalizations for Falls are Unchanged

- The rate of falls hospitalizations in Clallam County is statistically unchanged since 1990-92.
- The rate is statistically the same as the Jefferson County rate and the WA State rate.
Many 8th Graders Use Substances

- The proportion of 8th graders reporting substance use in the past 30 days varies across the Communities That Care survey (Port Angeles) and the Healthy Youth Survey (rest of Clallam).
- Alcohol use and prescription drug use are decreasing on both surveys.
10th Grader Substance Use High

- The proportion of 10th graders reporting substance use in the past 30 days varies across the Communities That Care survey (Port Angeles) and the Healthy Youth Survey (rest of Clallam).
- Alcohol use and marijuana use are decreasing on both surveys.
Youth Substance Treatment Rates High

• The 2009 Clallam County rates of youth receiving state-funded treatment are all higher than the WA State rates: marijuana- 701 vs 278, alcohol- 292 vs 96, meth- 37 vs 15.

• The treatment rates have not statistically changed since 2004.
Recent Decrease in Diabetes Hospitalizations

• The rate of diabetes hospitalizations in Clallam County statistically increased from 1990-92 to 2002-04 but has decreased since that time. The rate is statistically lower than the WA State rate.

• In 2009-10, 10% of adults reported ever having been told they had diabetes.
More Drug-Related Hospitalizations

- The rate of drug-related hospitalizations in Clallam County has statistically increased since 1996-98.
- The rate is statistically higher than the Jefferson County rate and the WA State rate.
More Opiate-Related Hospitalizations

- The rate of opiate-related hospitalizations in Clallam County has statistically increased since 1990-92.
- The rate is statistically higher than the Jefferson County rate and the WA State rate.
High Rate of Opiate Overdose Hospitalizations

- During 2005-09, Clallam County had a statistically higher rate of hospitalizations for opiate overdoses than WA State.

*denotes counties with a statistically higher rate than WA State due to non-overlapping 95% confidence intervals; counties with n<5 are not included.
## Chronic Disease is Leading Cause of Death

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th># of deaths</th>
<th>Clallam: 2008-10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>age-adjusted rate per 100,000 persons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Major cardiovascular diseases</td>
<td>851</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Malignant neoplasms</td>
<td>702</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Accidents</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Alzheimer's disease</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Chronic lower respiratory diseases</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Diabetes mellitus</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Suicide</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Influenza and pneumonia</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Parkinson's disease</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Infant Mortality Rate is Unchanged

- The infant mortality rate in Clallam County has not statistically changed since 1991-94 and is no different than the WA State rate.
- During 2007-10, there were 15 infant deaths in Clallam County.
Accidents are the Leading Cause of Death for Younger People

- Accidents are the leading cause of death for persons age 1 to 44.
- The rate of death from accidents increases with increasing age.
Higher Life Expectancy

• Life expectancy, the number of years a person is expected to live at birth, is increasing for Clallam and Jefferson Counties and for WA State.

• Clallam County’s life expectancy is statistically lower than that of Jefferson County and of WA State.
Next Steps

• Use the data and your experiences in the community to:
  – identify community issues
  – prioritize community issues
  – drive decision-making around these issues

• Are there data missing? What else would you like to know?

• Participate in a collaborative process to improve health in Clallam County
Thank you!

Questions?

beth.lipton@kitsappublichealth.org or (360) 337-5673

Note: use the above contact information for detail on data sources; all data sources will be included in the Clallam County Community Health Assessment to be published in December 2012.